



**11<sup>th</sup> Hungarian Geographical Contest 2019/20**

**2<sup>nd</sup> Round**

**Written Test**

**Source Booklet**

**30 November, 2019**

**Do NOT open the booklet until told to do so by a supervisor!**

**Your answer will NOT be marked if you write it in this booklet!**



## Section A - Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

### Women entrepreneurs in Burkina Faso

Article by Kerstin Gossé

<http://www.undp.org/>



Without access to financial resources (money), escaping poverty is difficult. Through the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), a growing number of women from Burkina Faso take advantage of financial services that allow them and their families to become self-reliant and enjoy better lives.

30 year-old Fatimata Leah Nahini was forced to drop out of school at the age of 12, because her parents could no longer afford her tuition. Today, she receives a micro-loan through the Microfinance Sector Building Programme in Burkina (PRESEM). She can now buy millet in greater quantities in order to manufacture and sell a local brand of beer. She is doing well and her most important aim is to keep her four daughters in school.

“I work hard, so that my daughters can stay in school and have better opportunities”, she said, while showing what she was able to buy for her two eldest daughters this year: a uniform for the older one and school supplies for the younger one.

PRESEM is a UNDP/UNCDF/Fédérations des Caisses populaires du Burkina joint programme. Its goal is to improve access to local financial services and especially to income-producing activities for women in order to boost the local economy.

PRESEM has provided funds for the creation of 9 credit unions which provide loans and advice to people wanting to start their own businesses. All these of these credit unions are located in remote areas in the south of Burkina Faso.

Since the opening of the first credit unions in June 2009, 3500 women have benefited from micro-loans through 269 village-based credit unions. Most of them spend the money on things such as : food products, millet beer production, soumbala and donut manufacturing. Others raise sheep and cattle.

“Not only do micro-loans increase the women’s income, they also boost their confidence. A woman who got a loan and was able to pay it back with interest speaks with confidence and her status in the community improves”, said Kadiatou Koubere, who is in charge of women’s activities for the PRESEM credit unions.

Fatimata Leah Nahini may not be rich, but her micro-loan gave her hope, as she started saving money, putting away \$370 in six months.

“I make more money and I can help my husband with his expenses. But if we do not save, we can not feel at ease. I have my own account, the money I put into it is for emergencies for my children and myself.”



## Section B – Water scarcity in India

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B.1.



Source: <https://www.indianfolk.com/a-flood-of-lessons/>

B.2.



Source: [https://www.vice.com/en\\_in/article/kzmypz/photos-show-just-how-bad-indias-water-crisis-drought-has-become](https://www.vice.com/en_in/article/kzmypz/photos-show-just-how-bad-indias-water-crisis-drought-has-become)



B.3.



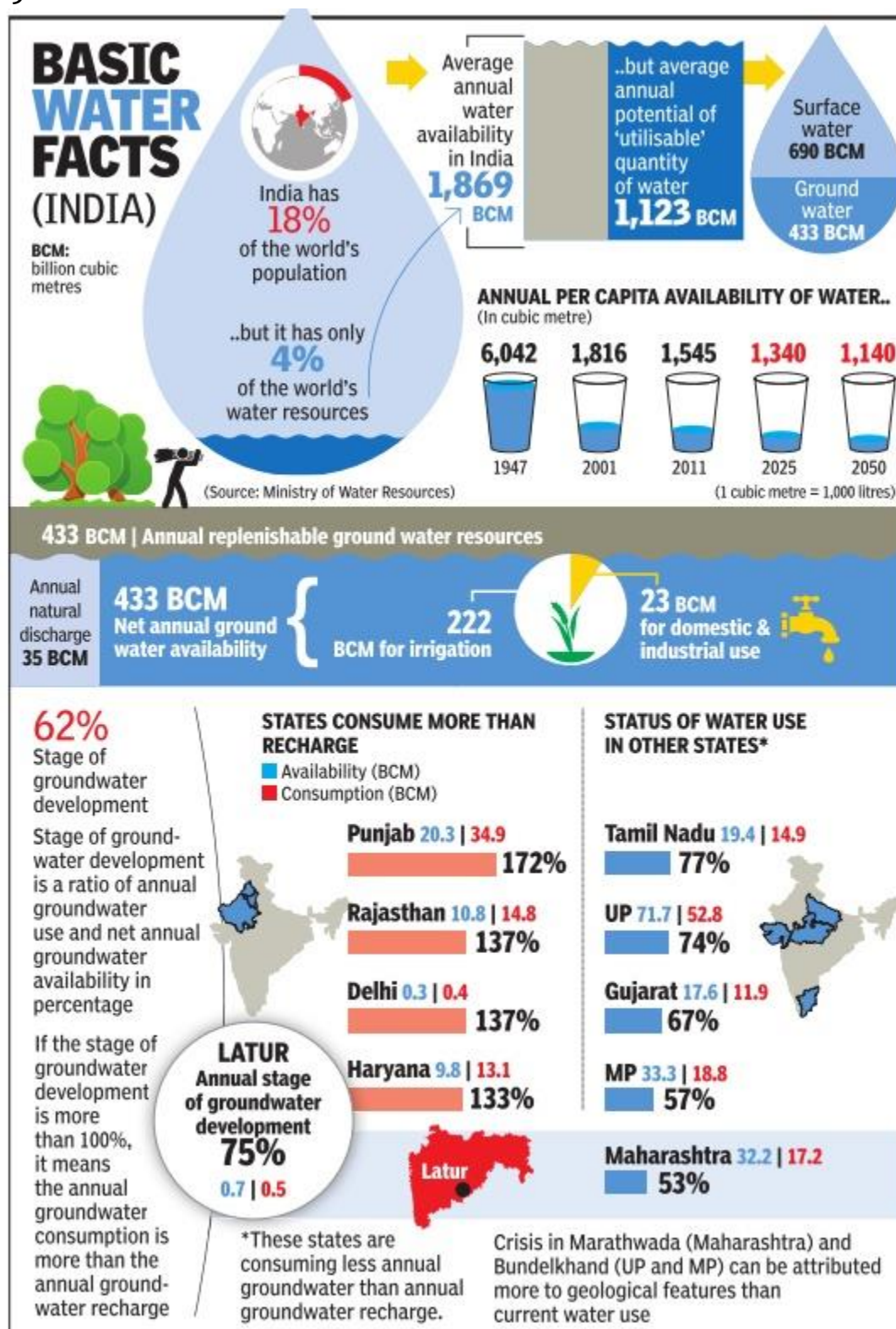
B.4.



Source: <http://www.chaitanyaproducts.com/blog/>

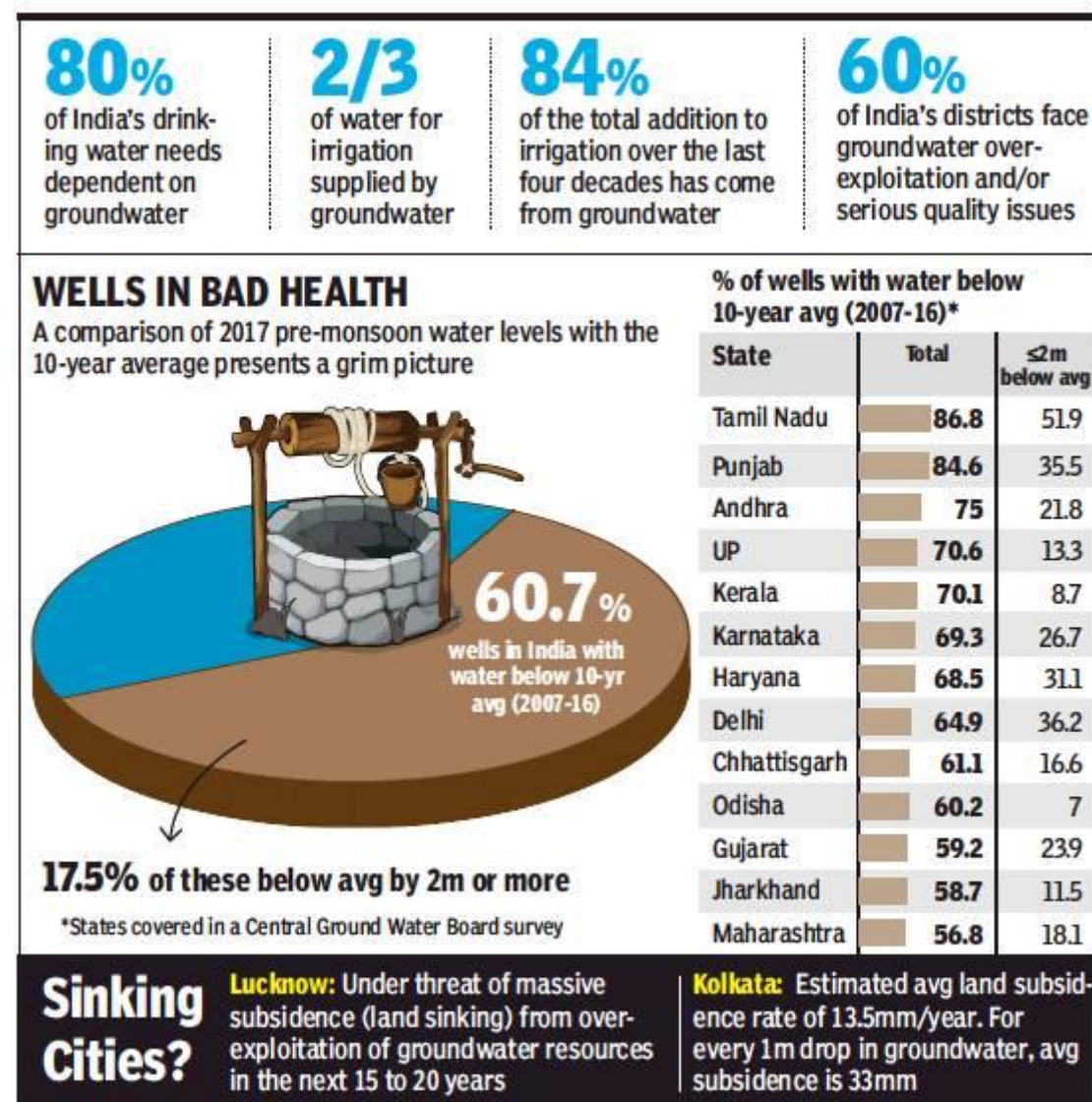


B.5.



Source: [http://indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/Groundwater:\\_India](http://indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/Groundwater:_India)

B.6.

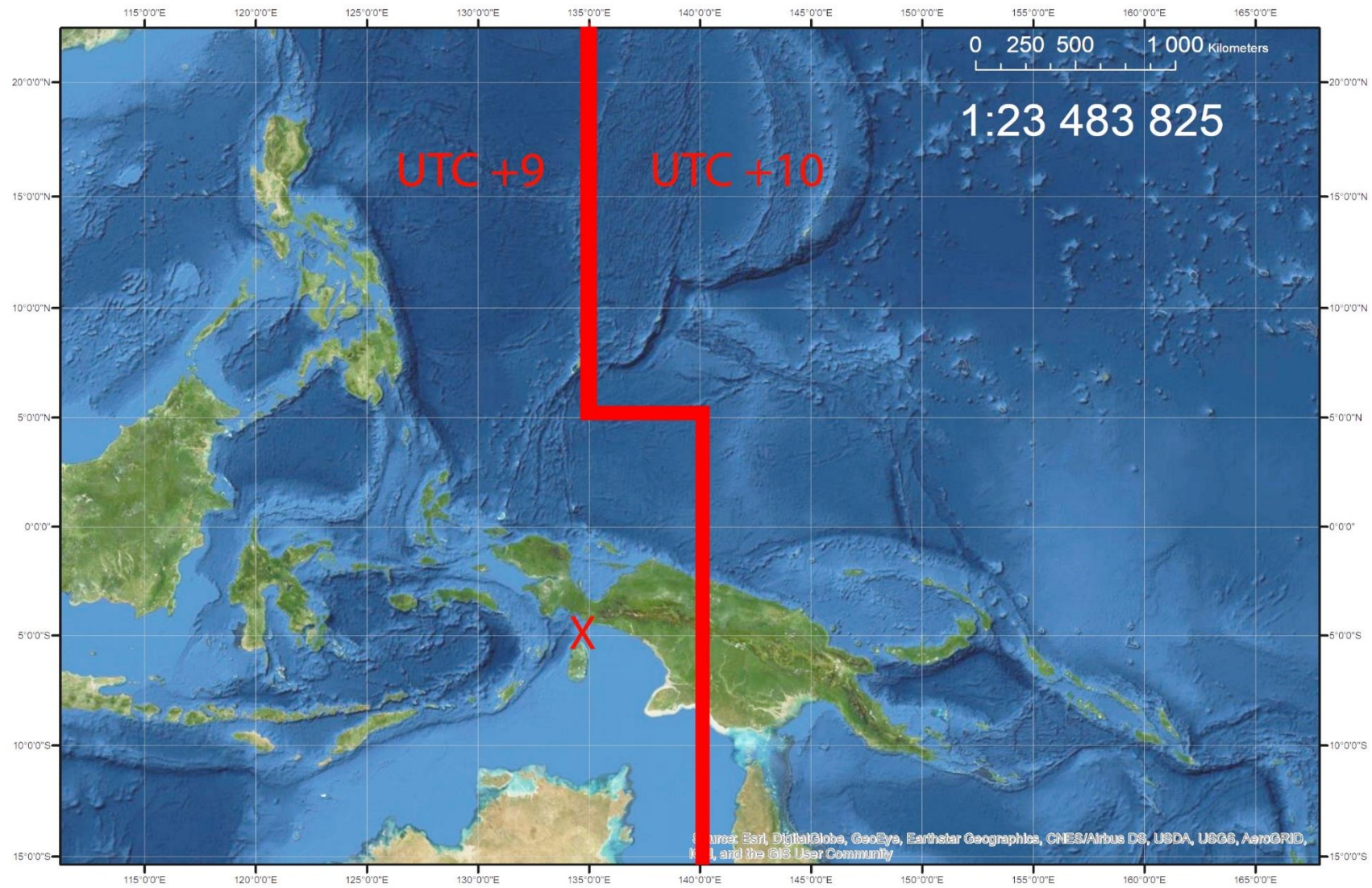


Source: [http://indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/Groundwater:\\_India](http://indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/Groundwater:_India)



## Section C – War on Pacific

### C.1.



## Section D - Urban regeneration in the Polish Manchester

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### D.1.

Year	Inhabitants	Year	Inhabitants
1793	190	1939	672,000
1806	767	1946	496,000
1830	4 300	1955	674,000
1850	15,800	1975	798,000
1872	105,000	1988	854,000
1900	314,000	1995	823,000
1915	598,000	2003	781,000
1921	462,000	2009	742,000
1925	538,600	2016	698,000
1931	605,000		

### D.2.





D.3.

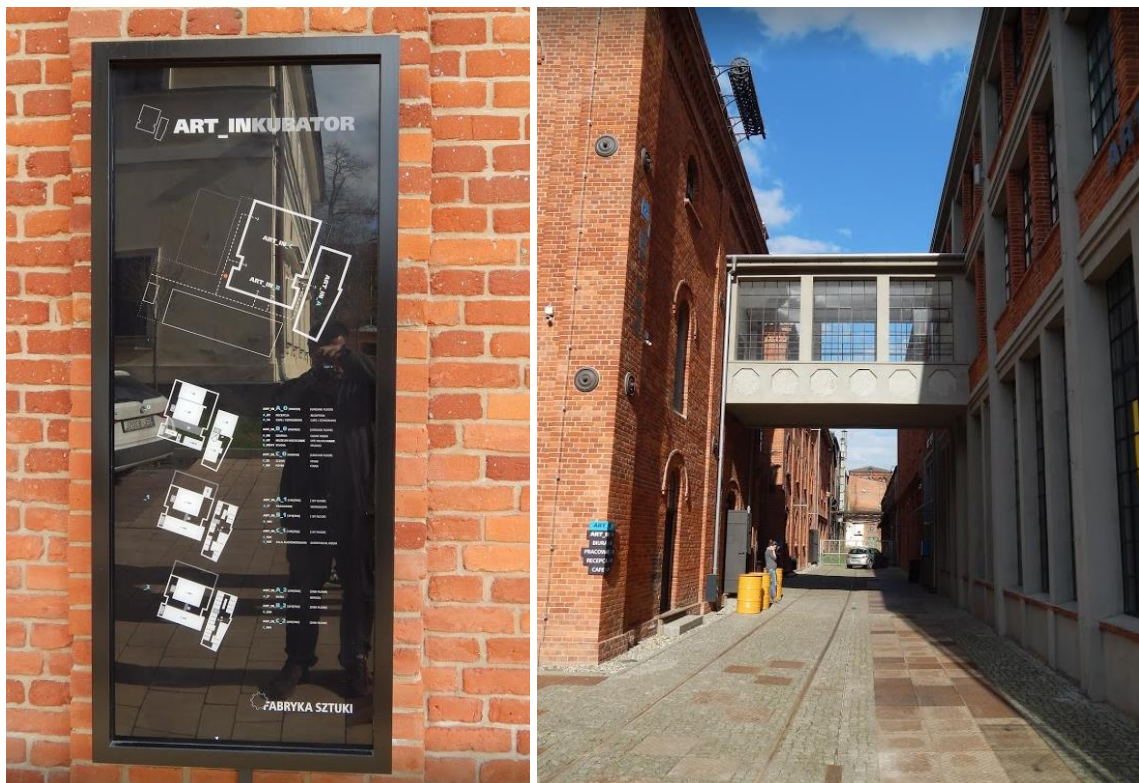


D.4.





D.5.

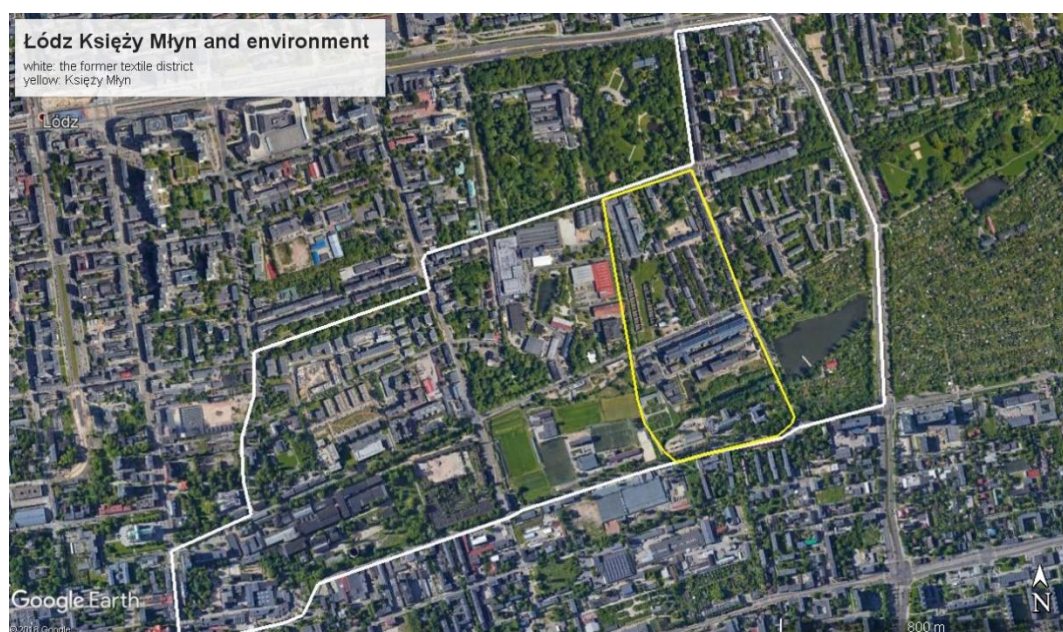


D.6.



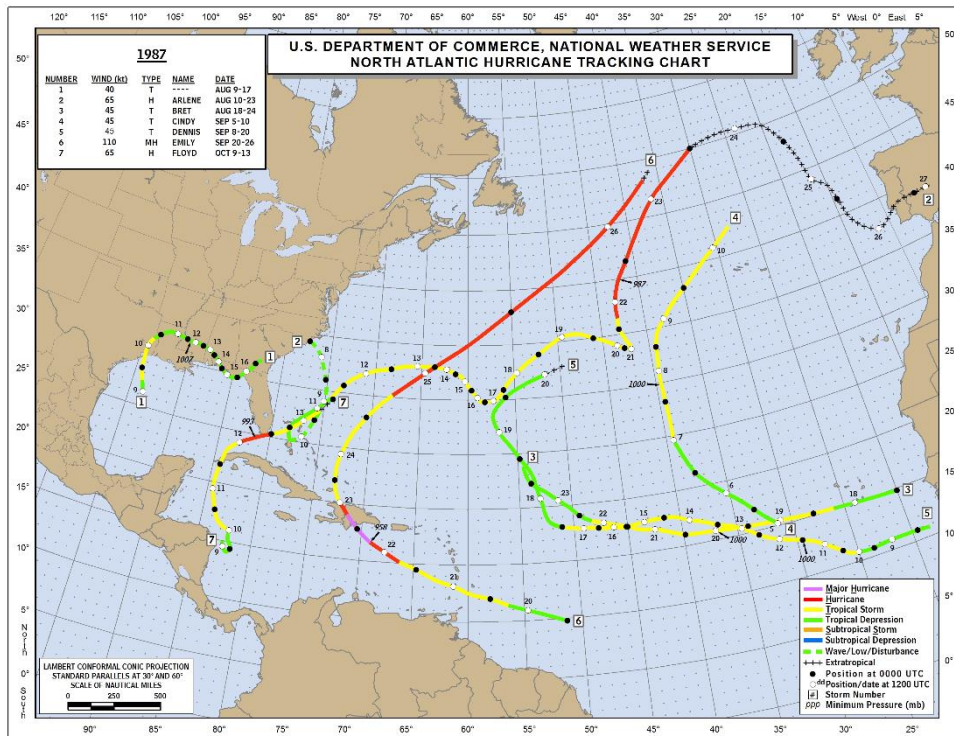


## D.7.

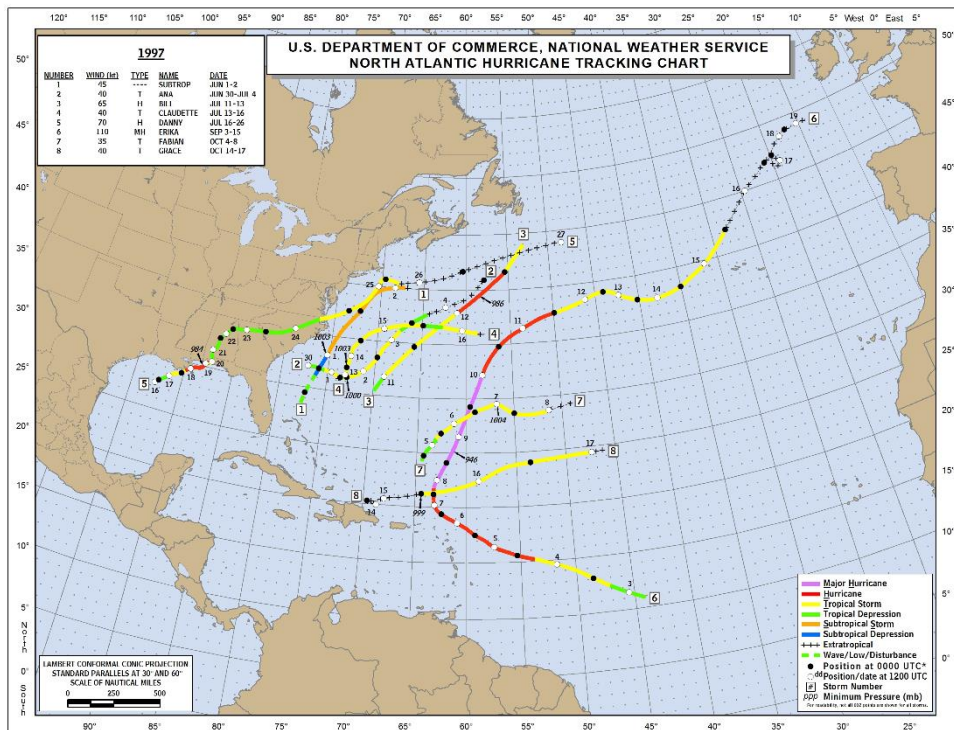


## Section E – Weather forecast: tropical storm

### E.1.

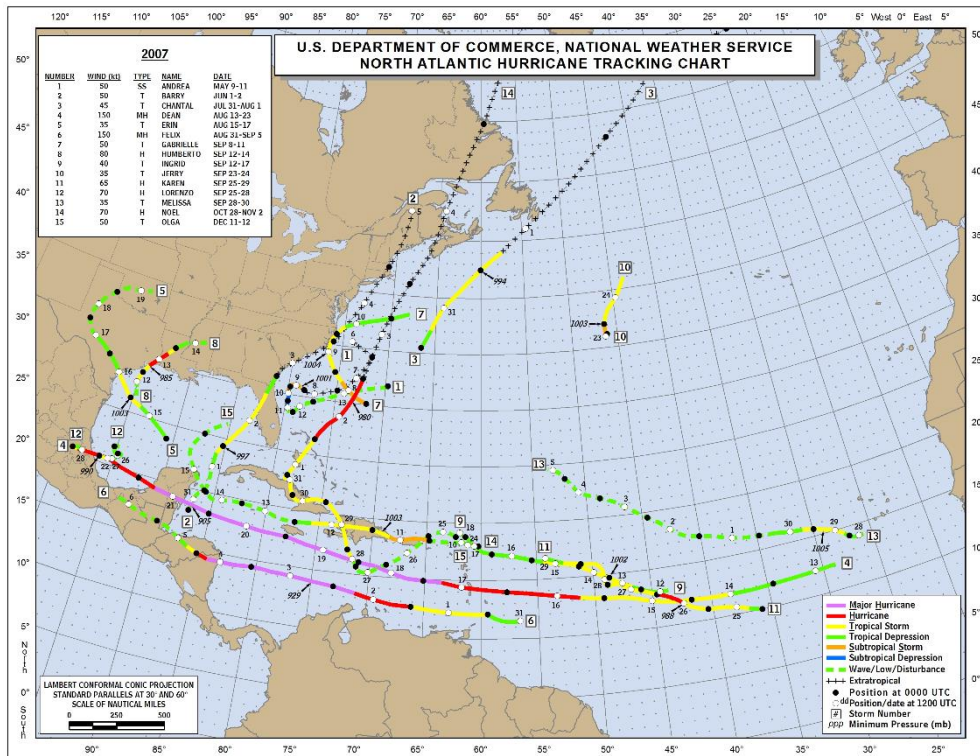


### E.2.

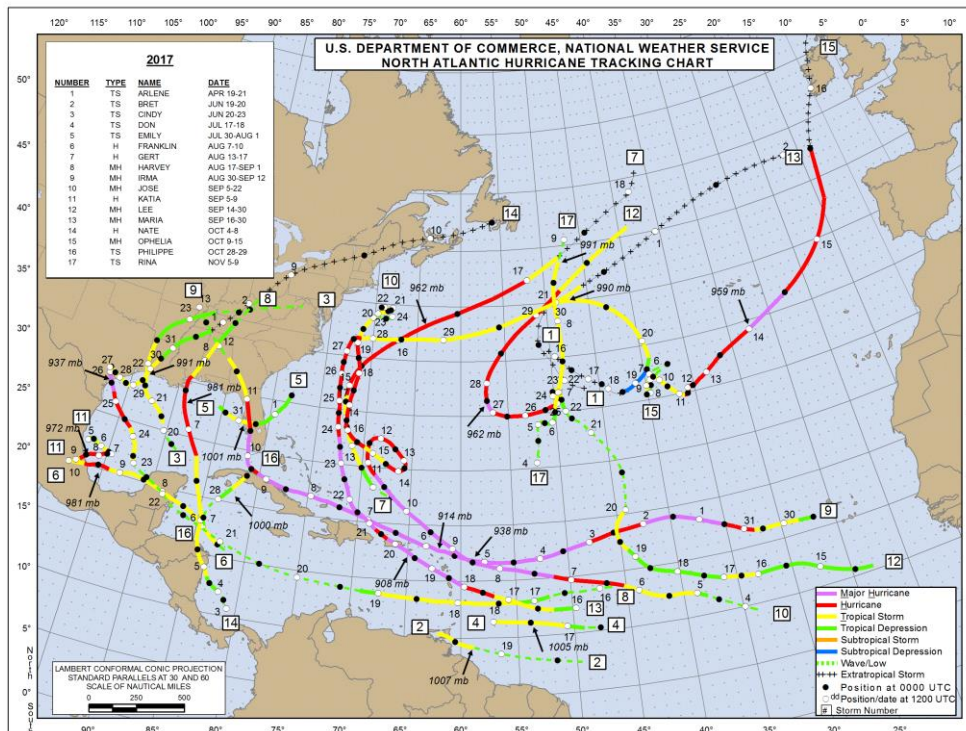




E.3.



E.4.



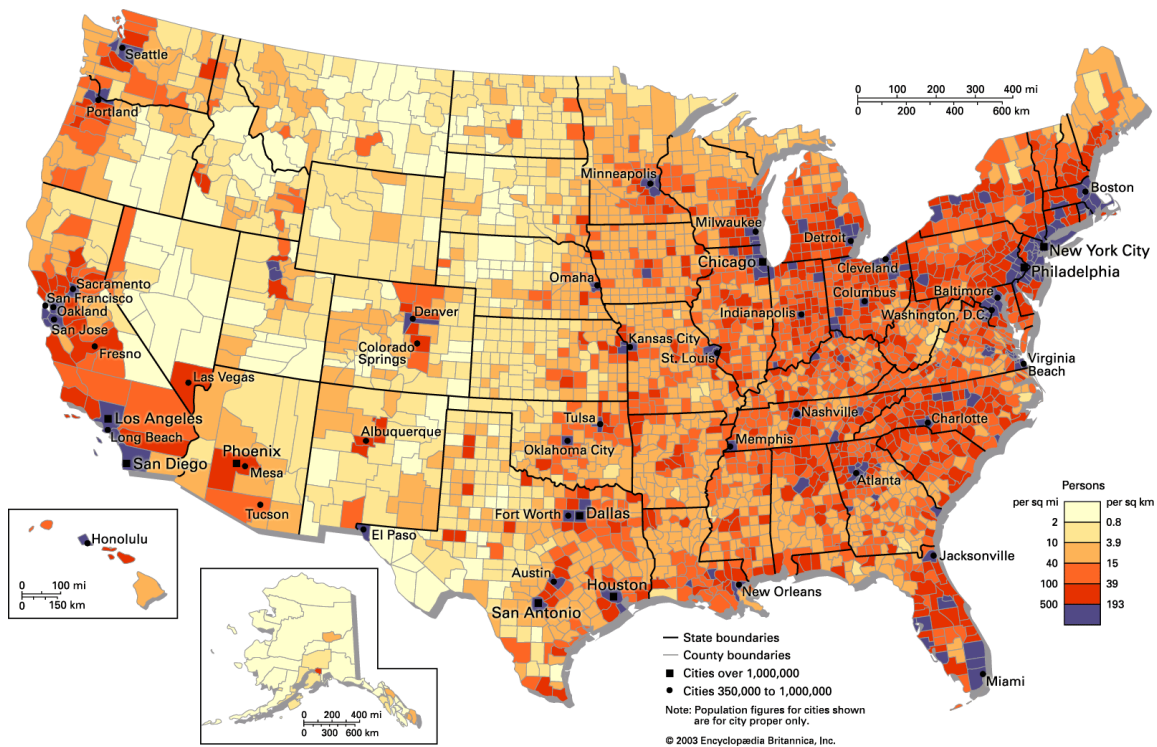
## E.5.

Table 3b. Costliest mainland United States tropical cyclones, 1900-2017, after accounting for inflation to 2017 dollars.

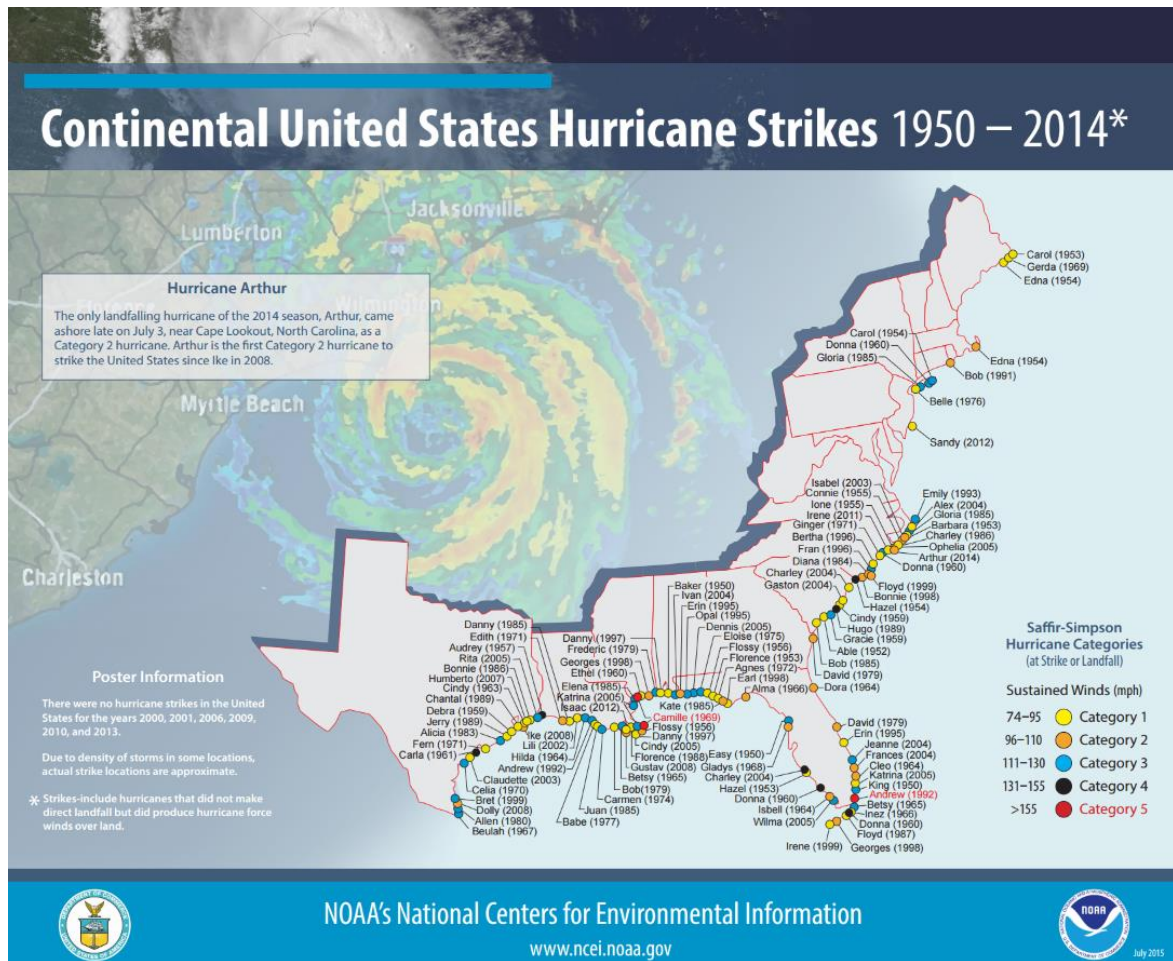
RANK	TROPICAL CYCLONE	YEAR	CATEGORY	DAMAGE (U.S.)
1	KATRINA (SE FL, LA, MS)	2005	3	\$160,000,000,000
2	HARVEY (TX, LA)	2017	4	\$125,000,000,000
4	SANDY (Mid-Atlantic & NE US)	2012	1	70,200,000,000
5	IRMA (FL)	2017	4	50,000,000,000
6	ANDREW (SE FL/LA)	1992	5	47,790,000,000
7	IKE (TX, LA)	2008	2	34,800,000,000
8	IVAN (AL/NW FL)	2004	3	27,060,000,000
9	WILMA (S FL)	2005	3	24,320,000,000
10	RITA (SW LA, N TX)	2005	3	23,680,000,000
11	CHARLEY (SW FL)	2004	4	21,120,000,000
12	IRENE (Mid-Atlantic & NE US)	2011	1	14,985,000,000
13	HUGO (SC)	1989	4	14,070,000,000
14	FRANCES (FL)	2004	2	12,936,000,000
15	AGNES (FL/NE U.S.)	1972	1	12,516,000,000
16	ALLISON (N TX)	2001	TS	11,815,000,000
17	BETSY (SE FL/SE LA)	1965	3	11,152,000,000
18	MATTHEW (SE US)	2016	1	10,300,000,000
19	JEANNE (FL)	2004	3	9,900,000,000
20	CAMILLE (MS/SE LA/VA)	1969	5	9,776,000,000
21	FLOYD (Mid-Atlantic & NE U.S.)	1999	2	9,620,000,000
22	FRAN (NC)	1996	3	7,900,000,000
23	DIANE (NC)	1955	1	7,630,000,000
24	OPAL (NW FL)	1995	3	7,614,000,000
25	ALICIA (N TX)	1983	3	7,470,000,000
26	ISABEL (Mid-Atlantic)	2003	2	7,370,000,000
27	GUSTAV (LA)	2008	2	6,960,000,000
28	CELIA (TX)	1970	3	6,026,000,000
29	FREDERIC (AL/MS)	1979	3	5,712,000,000
32	LONG ISLAND EXPRESS (NE US)	1938	3	5,279,000,000
33	NC/VA 1944 (Mid-Atlantic)	1944	3	4,927,000,000
34	CAROL (NE US)	1954	3	4,198,000,000
36	GEORGES (FL Keys, MS, AL)	1998	2	3,775,000,000
38	DONNA (FL, Eastern US)	1960	4	3,235,000,000
39	DENNIS (NW FL)	2005	3	3,200,000,000
40	ISAAC (LA)	2012	1	3,024,000,000
41	ELENA (MS/AL/NW FL)	1985	3	3,003,000,000
ADDENDUM				
3	MARIA (PR, USVI)	2017	4	90,000,000,000
30	INIKI (Kauai, HI)	1992	4	5,487,000,000
31	GEORGES (USVI, PR)	1998	3	5,285,000,000
35	HUGO (USVI, PR)	1989	4	4,020,000,000
37	MARILYN (USVI, PR)	1995	2	3,402,000,000



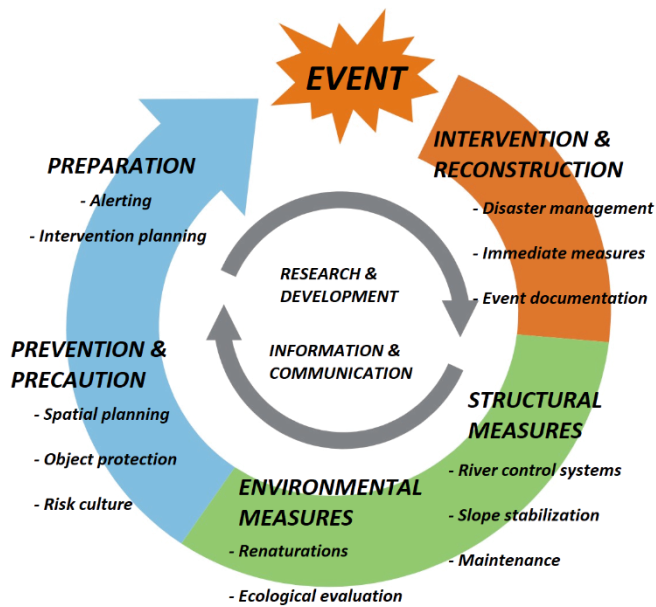
## E.6.



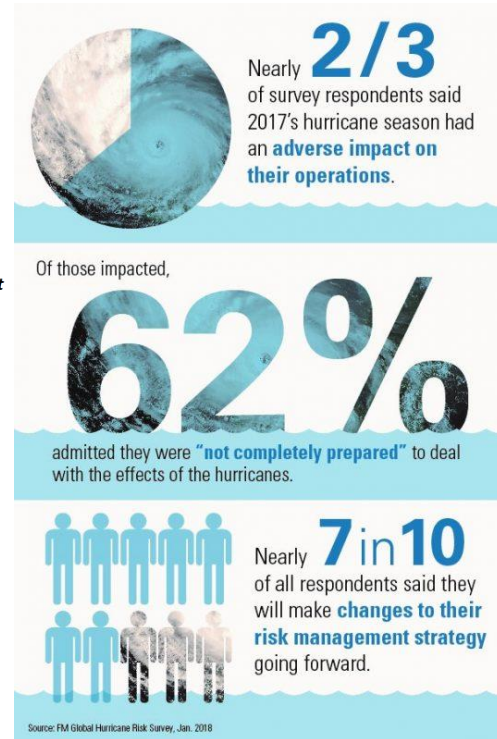
## E.7.



E.8.

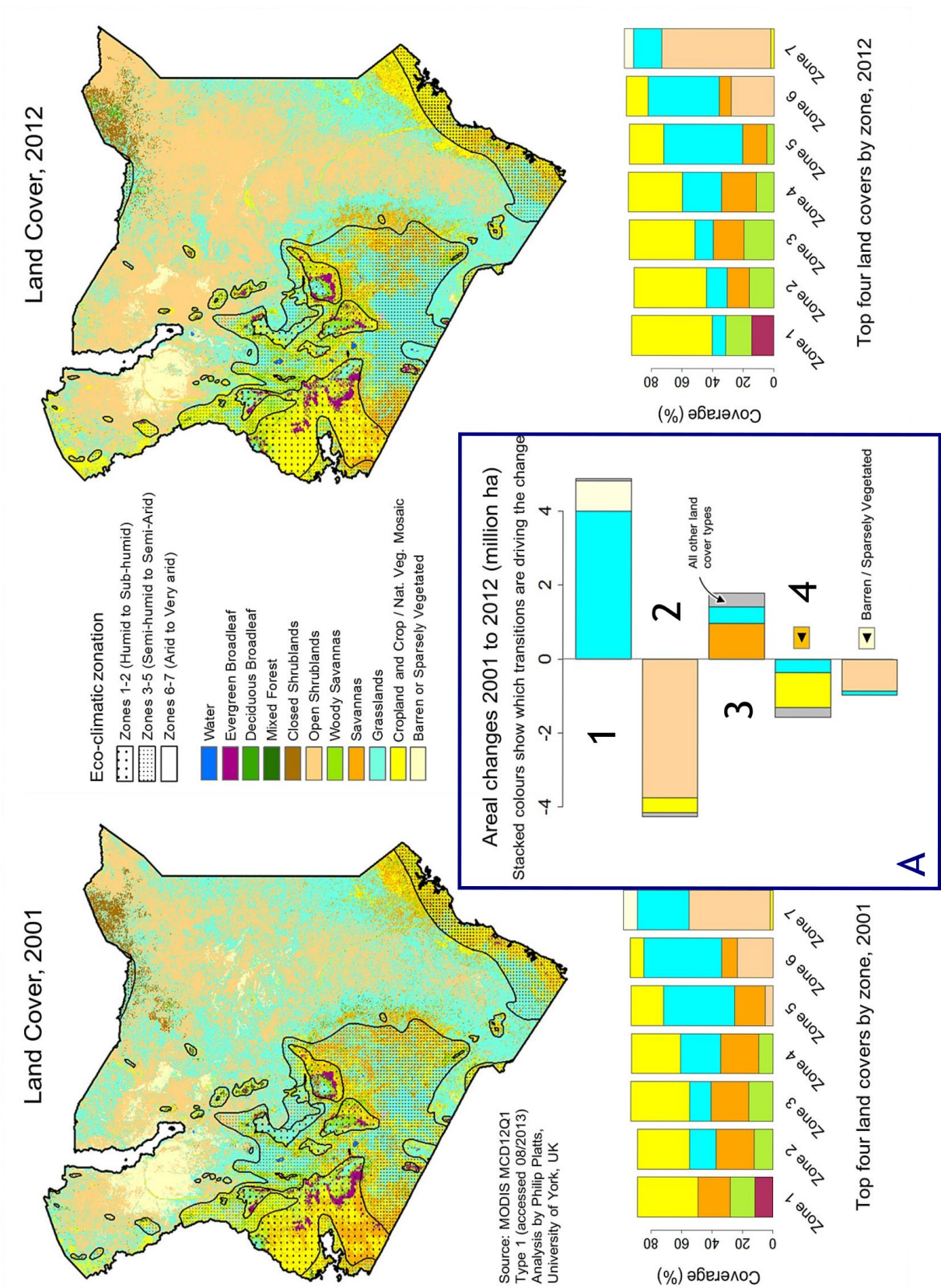


E.9.





F.1.



F.2.

## Kenya's Ethnic Groups

